# TITLE OF THE PAPER

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# ABSTRACT

The first major section of the manuscript is an abstract. The abstract should summarize the contents of the paper, discuss the contribution to the field as well as present the most important results. Authors are responsible for typing accuracy and proofreading of the manuscript. The manuscript has to be in line with the style format of this document and has to be technically correct in order to be accepted.

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Each manuscript should begin with an introduction, which gives some background on the topic, states briefly the objective of the paper and how it relates to other works in the field. The manuscript should report original research or technical developments and their applications. It should contain quality scientific or technical information. Manuscripts of a commercial nature will be rejected and will not be authorized for presentation. The process of acceptance or rejection of papers will be under the authority of the Conference Organizing Committee. The Organizing Committee will not be held responsible for any errors appearing in the final text. Authors assume sole responsibility for their manuscript, both for its form and its substance. Remember to check the manuscript carefully before submission. The manuscript should be submitted by only one author.

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The titles of the main sections have to be centered, numbered and in **12-point bold type** capital letters. With the exception of the abstract, nomenclature, references, and acknowledgements section headings have to be numbered. Blank lines need to be placed above and below each main section title.

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Sub-sections headings have to be in lower case, **11-point bold** type letters. A blank line has to be placed above, but not below them.

2.1.1 Sub-sub-section headings: Sub-sub-sections should be avoided. If they are used, they should be justified left, in normal small letters, with the text beginning to the right.

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Place the paper ID number, which will be announced on the received authors notification, at the top right corner of the header in a bold type, replace the “*###*” in the header of this document with the paper ID number. The paper ID number should be followed by a page number (for example, “**154, Page 1**” for the first page). Please repeat this procedure for the second page, as they have different header layouts.

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Center the manuscript title with font size of 14-point bolded with a blank line below the title.

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All authors should be listed by their full name with the family name appearing last, i.e., how the name is written in English (e.g., Yu Li Cho, John Smith, Tae-yong Kim). The affiliation of the corresponding author should be given first. The affiliation and contact information of all co-authors should be listed as well. When necessary, supercripts should be used to indicate which affiliation goes with which author. The affiliation(s) should be centered and in upper/lower case letters. The different parts of the affiliation(s) should be separated by commas, and if more than one line is necessary, the different lines should be of about the same length.

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The entire manuscript (i.e., text, figures, tables, bibliography, etc.) **must not be longer than 8 pages** including graphs, tables and figures. Any manuscript having excess pages will not be accepted.

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Times or Times New Roman font type **MUST** be used for any text in the document including captions, footnotes, and header information. All text has to be single spaced, black, and in **11-point** type. All paragraphs must be single-spaced with a double space between each paragraph. The paragraph format is “justified”. If manuscript is prepared in the Asian format, please indicate in Page Set Up “No Grid Lines”. Asian single spacing appears as 1 1/2 spacing in Western formats. Paragraphs are not to be indented. Use single-line spacing between lines except where symbols or equations require 1 1/2 line spaces.

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**Table 1:** Page margins for manuscripts

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Margin **Position** | **Top** | **Bottom** | **Left** | **Right** |
| A4 | 2,54 cm | 2,54 cm | 2,54 cm | 2,54cm |

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Within the text of the manuscript, bibliographical sources are to be cited by giving the last name(s) of the author(s) and the year of publication. The year should always be in parentheses. The two possibilities are illustrated as follows:

Albert (1957) showed that the blend was azeotropic.

or: It was shown that the blend was azeotropic (Albert, 1957).

When there are two authors, the names of both should be cited, e.g.:

Albert and Klaus (1981) observed that the blend was azeotropic.

or: It was observed that the blend was azeotropic (Albert and Klaus, 1981).

When there are three authors or more, only the lead author of the source should be cited. The names of the other authors should be designated by *et* *al*. in italics, e.g.:

Lee *et al*. (1982) observed that the blend was azeotropic.

or: It was observed that the blend was azeotropic (Lee *et al*., 1982).

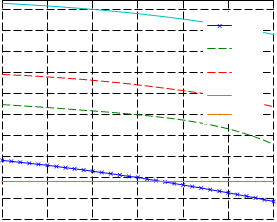
When the same author and the same year of publication are cited from more than one source, the sources should be distinguished in the text by adding the small letter "a" to the year of publication of the first source cited, "b" for the second source, and so on, i.e.,

Klaus (1980a) discovered … and further on in the text:

Klaus also pointed out (1980b) that …

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Each table must be numbered (Table 1, 2, 3, etc.), with the caption centered above the table and table number in **bold** as shown in Table 1. Each figure must be numbered (Figure 1, 2, 3, etc.), with the caption centered below the figure and figure number in **bold** as shown in Figure 1. Figures and tables should be incorporated into the main body of the text. It is best to position them at the top or bottom of a page and to leave one blank line to separate them from the rest of the text. Authors have to make sure that all tables and figures appear in their entirety on one page. All tables and figures must be sharp and clear. We recommend a resolution of least 300 dpi. All axis and data series must be labeled correctly. All text within the table and diagrams should be in **English**.



**Figure 1:** Biaxial machine with the chosen sample geometry

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Equations are to be centered, numbered in order (i.e., (1), (2), (3), etc.) on the right-hand side of the page and cited in the text with its number, e.g., “… as listed in equation (1)”. Use 1.5 spacing, if necessary, for equations.

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 (1)

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SI units only.

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The nomenclature should be located at the end of the text using the following format:

A hotel cost (US$/night)

C total cost (US$)

N number (–)

**Subscript**

n nights

p participants

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References are to be placed at the end of the manuscript in alphabetical order by the last name of the first author. All sources cited in the text have to be listed in the list of references in alphabetical order of the author's name or of the lead author’s name if there are several authors at the end of the manuscript. The sources have to be presented as follows:

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Family Name(s) of the author(s), first name initial(s), year of publication, title of article, title of periodical in italics and abbreviated according to international standards, volume number, issue number: first and last page.

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3-Book

Name(s) of the author(s), first name initial(s), year of publication, title of the book in italics, name of publisher, place of publication, number of pages. Establishments can be considered authors when they assume main responsibility for the text and their publications reflect their collective opinions or activities.

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Name(s) of the author(s), first name initial(s), year of publication, title of chapter, *In*: name(s) and initial(s) of the co-coordinator(s), title of the book in italics, name of publisher, place of publication: first and last page.

**For example:**

Zhou, X., Herbe, L., Lundqvist, P., 1997, CFC and HCFC Refrigerants Retrofits, *Int. J. Refrig*., vol. 20,

no. 1: p. 49-54.

Forbes-Pearson, S., 1996, Uses of Hydrocarbon Refrigerants, *Proc. Aarhus Meet*., IIF/IIR: p. 439-446. Janna, S.W., 1986, *Engineering Heat Transfer*, PWS Publishers, Boston, 769 p.

Duminil, M., 1995, Principes de la production du froid, Chapter 2, *In*: Côme, D., Ulrich. R., *La chaîne du froid – Le froid au service de l'homme*, Hermann, Paris: p. 33-144.

Cheap, I.R., Fee, W., 1986, Conference Attendance of a Shoestring Budget, *Int. J. Cost-Effective Research*, vol. 7, no. 4: p. 78-93.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

An acknowledgement can be located at the end of the text to indicate the sponsor of the study presented and/or to acknowledge additional contributors to the paper.